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*An Example of a Noun of the Firſt Declenſion and Maſculine Gender in* a.

Singulariter

Nom. HIC Poeta, *a Poet, or the Poet.*
Gen. hujus Poetæ, *of a Poet.*
Dat. huic Poetæ, *to a Poet.*
Acc. hunc Poetam, *the Poet.*
Voc. O Poeta, *O Poet.*
Abl. ab hoc Poetâ, *from, by,* or *with a Poet.*

Pluraliter

Nom. hi Poetæ, *Poets,* or *the Poets.*
Gen. horum Poetarum, *of Poets.*
Dat. his Poetis, *to Poets.*
Acc. hos Poetas, *the Poets.*
Voc. O Poetæ, *O Poets.*
Abl. ab his Poetis, *from, by,* or *with Poets.*

*An Example of a Noun of the First Declension in* a, *and of the Common of two.*

Singulariter

Nom. hic & hæc Verna, *a Bondslave.*
Gen. hujus Vernæ, *of a Bondslave.*
Dat. huic Vernæ, *to a Bondslave.*
Acc. hunc & hanc Vernam, *the Bondslave.*
Voc. O Verna, *O Bondslave.*
Abl. hoc & hac Verna, *from, by* or *with a Bondsl.*

Pluraliter

Nom. hi & hæ Vernæ, *Bondslaves.*
Gen. horum & harum Vernarum, *of Bondslaves.*
Dat. his Vernis, *to Bondslaves.*
Acc. hos & has Vernas, *the Bondslaves.*
Voc. O Vernæ, *O Bondslaves.*
Abl. his Vernis, *from, by,* or *with Bondslaves.*

---

*An Example of a Noun ending in* as, *of the First Declension, Masculine Gender.*

Singulariter

Nom. hic Æneas.
Gen. hujus Æneæ.
Dat. huic Æneæ.
Ac. hunc Æneam & am.
Voc. O Ænea.
Abl. hoc Æneâ.

*Proper Names want the Plural Number.*

An

*An Example of a Noun ending in* es, *of the First Declenſion and Maſculine Gender.*

Singulariter

Nom. hic Anchiſes.
Gen. hujus Anchiſæ.
Dat. huic Anchiſæ.
Ac. hunc Anchiſen & em.
Voc. O Anchiſe, Anchiſa; *rarely in* a.
Abl. Anchiſe, Anchiſa, *rarely in* â.

*Proper Names want the Plural Number.*

---

*An Example of a Noun ending in* e, *of the First Declenſion and Feminine Gender.*

Singulariter

Nom. hæc Penelope.
Gen. hujus Penelopes.
Dat. huic Penelope.
Acc. hanc Penelopen.
Voc. O Penelope.
Abl. hâc Penelope.

*Proper Names want the Plural Number.*

---

*Do all Nouns of the firſt Declenſion make their* Dative *and* Ablative *in* is?

*No.*

Dea, mula, equa, liberta, anima, domina, amula, ſerva, aſina, ſocia *end in* abus *in the* Dative *and* Ablative, *to diſtinguiſh the Females from the Males.*

## *The Second Declenſion.*

*An Example of a Noun of the Feminine Gend ending in* us.

Singulariter

Nom. hæc Cedrus, *a* or *the Cedar.*
Gen. hujus Cedri, *of a Cedar.*
Dat. huic Cedro, *to a Cedar.*
Acc. hanc Cedrum, *the Cedar.*
Voc. O Cedre, *O Cedar.*
Abl. hac Cedro, *from*, *by*, or *with a Cedar.*

Pluraliter

Nom. hæ Cedri, *Cedars.*
Gen. harum Cedrorum, *of Cedars.*
Dat. his Cedris, *to Cedars.*
Acc. has Cedros, *Cedars.*
Voc. O Cedri, *O Cedars.*
Abl. his Cedris, *from*, *by*, or *with Cedars.*

*Note*, When the *Nominative* ends in *us*, th *Vocative* ends in *e*.

When the *Nominative* ends in *ius*, if it b the proper Name of a Man, the *Vocative* end in *i*, as alſo *filius*, *genius*, *meus*.

Some make *e* and *us* in the *Vocative*, as *Ag nus*, *Lucus*, *Vulgus*, *Populus*, *Chorus*, *Fluvius Bacchus*.

Noun

Nouns of the Neuter Gender have three Cases alike, the *Nominative*, *Accusative*, and *Vocative*; and in the Plural Number they all end in *a*.

Except *Pelagus* that maketh *Pelage* in the Plural Number, and *melos*, *mele*.

Except *ambo* and *duo*, which make their Neuter in *o*; as also the *Accusative* Masculine in *o* instead of *ambos*, *duos*.

When the *Nominative* ends in *os*, the *Accusative* ends in *ou*.

Nouns in *eus* deriv'd from the *Greek* are thus declin'd:

| | |
|---|---|
| Nom. hic Orpheus. | Acc. hunc Orphea. |
| Gen. hujus Orphei, Orpheos. | Voc. O Orpheu. |
| | Abl. hoc Orpheo. |
| Dat. huic Orphei, & o. | *No Plural.* |

## *The Third Declension.*

*An Example of a Noun of the Feminine Gender.*

| Singulariter | Pluraliter |
|---|---|
| Nom. hæc Vis. | Nom. hæ Vires. |
| Gen. hujus Vis. | Gen. harum Virium. |
| Dat. huic Vi. | Dat. his Viribus. |
| Acc. hanc Vim. | Acc. has Vires. |
| Voc. O Vis. | Voc. O Vires. |
| Abl. hâc Vi. | Abl. his Viribus. |

*An Example of a Noun of the Neuter in a.*

| Singulariter | Pluraliter |
|---|---|
| Nom. hoc Poema, | Nom. hæc Poemata. |
| Gen. hujus Poematis. | Gen. horum Poematum |
| Dat. huic Poemati. | Dat. his Poematis, & Poematibus. |
| Acc. hoc Poema. | Acc. hæc Poemata. |
| Voc. O Poema. | Voc O Poemata. |
| Abl. ab hoc Poemate. | Abl. his Poematis, & Poematibus. |

Bos *is thus declined:*

| Singulariter | Pluraliter |
|---|---|
| Nom. hic & hæc Bos. | Nom. hi & hæ Boves |
| Gen. hujus Bovis. | Gen. horum harum Boum. |
| Dat. huic Bovi. | Dat. his Bobus & Bubus |
| Acc. hunc & hanc Bovem. | Acc. hos & has Boves. |
| Voc. O Bos. | Voc. O Boves. |
| Abl. hoc & hâc Bove. | Abl. his Bobus & Bubus |

The *Genitive*, *Accusative* and *Ablative* Singular of this Declension, as also the *Nominative* Plural, and *Genitive* are so various, that Children must partly be guided by their Dictionary, partly by immediate Instruction.

## *The Fourth Declenſion.*

*An Example of a Noun in* u, *of the Neuter Gender.*

| Singulariter | Pluraliter |
|---|---|
| Nom. hoc Cornu. | Nom. hæc Cornua. |
| Gen. hujus Cornûs. | Gen. horum Cornuum. |
| Dat. caret Sing. | Dat. his Cornibus. |
| Acc. hoc Cornu. | Acc. hæc Cornua. |
| Voc. caret. | Voc. O Cornua. |
| Abl. hoc Cornu. | Abl. his Cornibus. |

Nouns in *u* ſeldom have more than three like Caſes in the Singular Number, and are call'd *Aptotes*. *Gelu* wants the Plural Number.

Theſe Nouns of the Fourth Declenſion make their *Dative* and *Ablative* in *ubus* only.

*Acus*, *Lacus*, *Artus*, *Arcus*, *Tribus*, *Ficus*, *Specus*, *Quercus*, *Partus*, *Portus*, *Veru*, all in *ubus*.

---

## *The Fifth Declenſion.*

All Nouns of the Fifth Declenſion are of the Feminine Gender, becauſe they increaſe long according to the ſecond ſpecial Rule, except *Dies*, which is Maſculine and Feminine

in the Singular Number, only Maſculine in the Plural; and *Meridies* only Maſculine in both Numbers.

Fides *has a peculiar way of declining.*

Singulariter

| | |
|---|---|
| Nom. hæc Fides, *Faith.* | Acc. hanc Fidem. |
| Gen. hujus Fidei. | Voc. O Fides. |
| Dat. huic Fidei. | Abl. ab hac Fide. |

Wants the Plural; for *Fides* in the Plural is of the Third Declenſion, and ſignifies a *Fiddle:* In the Plural only three like Caſes, *Nominative*, *Accuſative*, and *Vocative.*

## *Concerning Noun Adjectives.*

Obſerve, *Firſt*, Noun Adjectives of three Terminations make their *Vocative* Singular as Nouns Subſtantive of the Firſt and Second Declenſion.

*Secondly*, Adjectives compounded of *gero* and *fero*, as *armiger*, *enſifer*, are thus declin'd:

Armiger, armigera, armigerum; *and ſo all through.*

*Not* Armiger, armigra, armigrum.

*An*

*An Example of a Noun Adjective of the Comparative Degree.*

Singulariter

Nom. hic & hæc Melior, & hoc Melius.
Gen. hujus Melioris,
Dat. huic Meliori.
Acc. hunc & hanc Meliorem, & hoc Melius.
Voc. O Melior, & O Melius.
Abl. ab hoc hâc & hoc Meliore & Meliori.

Pluraliter

Nom. hi & hæ Meliores, & hæc Meliora.
Gen. horum harum & horum Meliorum.
Dat. his Melioribus.
Acc. hos & has Meliores, & hæc Meliora.
Voc. O Meliores, & O Meliora.
Abl. his Melioribus.

---

*Note*, Many other Adjectives make their Neuter Plural in *a*, not *ia*, and their *Genitive* in *um* not *ium*.

---

Plus *has a peculiar way of declining.*

Singulariter

Nom. hoc Plus. Acc. hoc Plus.
Gen. hujus Pluris. Voc. O Plus.
Dat. caret. Abl. caret.

Plu-

Pluraliter
Nom. hi & hæ Plures, & hæc Plura.
*(the Compound makes* Compluria.)
Gen. horum harum & horum Plurium:
Dat. his Pluribus.
Acc. hos & has Plures, & hæc Plura.
Voc. O Plures, & O Plura.
Abl. ab his Pluribus.

---

The *Comparative* is form'd from the firſt Caſe of the *Poſitive* ending in *i*, by putting thereto *or* and *us*.

The *Superlative* from the firſt Caſe of the *Poſitive* in *i*, by putting to *ſ* and *ſimus*; unleſs the *Poſitive* end in *er*, then you add *rimus* to make the *Superlative*.

---

## *Concerning Pronouns.*

*Ego* is thus to be Engliſh'd:

| Singulariter | Pluraliter |
|---|---|
| Nom. *I.* | Nom. *We.* |
| Gen. *of me.* | Gen. *of Us.* |
| Dat. *to me.* | Dat. *to Us.* |
| Acc. *me.* | Acc. *Us.* |
| Voc. caret. | Voc. caret. |
| Abl. *from me,* | Abl. *from Us.* |

*The*

*The Compound* Egomet *is thus Declin'd and Engliſh'd:*

Singulariter

| | |
|---|---|
| Nom. Egomet | *I my ſelf.* |
| Gen. caret | |
| Dat. Mihimet | *To me my ſelf.* |
| Acc. Memet | *My ſelf.* |
| Voc. caret. | |
| Abl. Memet | *From my ſelf.* |

Pluraliter

| | |
|---|---|
| Nom. Noſmet | *We our ſelves.* |
| Gen. caret. | |
| Dat. Nobiſmet | *To our ſelves.* |
| Acc. Noſmet | *Our ſelves.* |
| Voc. caret. | |
| Abl. Nobiſmet | *From our ſelves.* |

Tu *Engliſh'd.*

| Singulariter | Pluraliter |
|---|---|
| Nom. *Thou, You.* | Nom. *You, Ye.* |
| Gen. *of You.* | Gen. *of You.* |
| Dat. *to You.* | Dat. *to You.* |
| Acc. *You, Thee.* | Acc. *You.* |
| Voc. *O You.* | Voc. *O You, Ye.* |
| Abl. *from You, Thee.* | Abl. *You.* |

Tu *compounded with* met *in the Oblique Caſes.*

| Singulariter | Pluraliter |
|---|---|
| Nom. caret. | Nom. Voſmet. |
| Gen. Tuimet. | Gen. caret. |
| Dat. Tibimet. | Dat. Vobiſmet. |
| Acc. Temet. | Acc. Voſmet. |
| Voc. caret. | Voc. caret. |
| Abl. Temet. | Abl. Vobiſmet. |

---

Sui *Engliſh'd.*

Nom. caret.
Gen. Sui, *of himſelf* and *themſelves.*
Dat. Sibi, *to himſelf* and *themſelves.*
Acc. Se & Seſe, *himſelf and themſelves.*
Voc. caret.
Abl. a Se, *from himſelf* and *themſelves.*

---

Suimet *declin'd.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Nom. caret. | Acc. Semet. |
| Gen. Suimet. | Voc. caret. |
| Dat. Sibimet. | Abl. Semet. |

---

*The Compounds of* Quis *in the* Nominative *Singular are thus declin'd:*

Ecquis, Ecquæ & Ecqua, Ecquid & Ecquod.
Siquis, Siqua, Siquid.

*Plural Neuter.*

Siquæ & Siqua.
Neſcioquis, Neſcioquæ, Neſcioquid.

Nouns Subſtantives are either proper, denoting one; or common, ſignifying more than one; as, *Homo* is a common Name to all Men.

Proper Names are either Maſculine or Feminine.

The Proper Names of *Gods*, *Men*, *Rivers*, *Months* and *Winds*, are Maſculine; as,

| | |
|---|---|
| Mars | Tibris |
| Bacchus | Orontes |
| Apollo | October |
| Cato | Libs |
| Virgilius | Notus |
| | Auſter. |

*The Proper Names of* Goddeſſes, Women, Cities, Countries, *and* Iſlands, *are Feminine; as,*

| | |
|---|---|
| Juno | Græcia |
| Venus | Perſis |
| Anna | Creta |
| Philotis | Britannia |
| Elis | Cyprus |
| Opus | |

The

*The Common Names of* Trees *are Feminine.*

Alnus, Cupreſſus, Cedrus.

*Exceptions to Proper Names of the Maſculine Gender.*

Styx, *Fem.*

*To Proper Names of the Feminine Gender.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Sulmo, *M.* | Tibur, *N.* |
| Agragas, *M.* | Præneſte, *N.* |
| Argos, *N.* | Anxur, *Fem. & N.* |

*To Common Names of Trees.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Dumus, *M.* | Thus, *N.* |
| Oleaſter, *M.* | Robur, *N.* |
| Siler, *N.* | Acer, *N.* |
| Suber, *N.* | |

The Genders of Nouns Common are known by the Number of Syllables in the *Genitive* Caſe. The Rules are three.

*Firſt*, If a Noun has no more Syllables in the *Genitive*, than it hath in the *Nominative*, 'tis Feminine.

Caro, Capra, Nubes.

---

*Exceptions to this Rule in the Maſculine Gender.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Scriba | Scurra | Lixa |
| Aſſecla | Rabula | Laniſta |

Satra;

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Satrapas | Follis | Torris |
| Satrapa | Collis | Sentis |
| Athletes | Menſis | Piſcis |
| Athleta | Enſis | Unguis |
| Verres | Fuſtis | Vermis |
| Natalis | Funis | Vectis |
| Aqualis | Panis | Poſtis |
| Centuſſis | Penis | Axis |
| Lienis | Crinis | Venter |
| Orbis | Ignis | Logos |
| Callis | Caſſis | Annus. |
| Caulis | Faſcis | |

*Feminines in* os *and* us *excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Mater | Socrus | Dipthongus |
| Humus | Nurus | Biſſus |
| Domus | Manus | Abyſſus |
| Alvus | Idus | Chryſtallus |
| Colus | Anus | Synodus |
| Ficus | Vannus | Sapphyrus |
| Acus | Papyrus | Eremus |
| Porticus | Antidotus | Arctus |
| Tribus | Coſtus. | |

*Neuters excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Mare | Ovum | Virus |
| Rete | Hippomenes | Pelagus |
| Barbiton | Cacoëthes | Vulgus |

*Nouns of the Doubtful Gender excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Talpa | Amnis | Ficus |
| Dama | Pampinus | Phaſelus |
| Canalis | Corbis | Lecythus |
| Halcyonis | Linter | Atomus |
| Finis | Torquis | Groſſus |
| Clunis | Specus | Pharus |
| Reſtis | Anguis | Paradiſus. |
| Penus | | |

*Nouns of the Common Gender excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Grajugena | Sodalis | Juvenis |
| Agricola | Vates | Teſtis |
| Advena | Extorris | Civis |
| Senex | Patruelis | Canis |
| Auriga | Perduellis | Hoſtis. |
| Verna | Affinis | |

## RULE II.

*Nouns that have a Syllable more in the* Genitive *than the* Nominative, *and the laſt but one long, are of the Feminine Gender.*

Pietas, Virtus.

*Maſculines excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Sal | Ren | Car |
| Sol | Splen | Ser |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Vir | Grips | Bidens |
| Vas | Thrax | Gigas |
| As | Rex | Elephas |
| Mas | Grex | Adamas |
| Bes | Phryx | Garamas |
| Cres | Acarnan | Tapes |
| Præs | Lichen | Lebes |
| Pes | Delphin | Cures |
| Glis | Leo | Magnes |
| Mos | Curculio | Meridies |
| Flos | Senio | Dodrans |
| Ros | Ternio | Semis |
| Tros | Sermo | Samnis |
| Mus | Crater | Hydrops |
| Dens | Conditor | Nycticorax |
| Mons | Heros | Thorax |
| Pons | Torrens | Vervex |
| Fons | Nefrens | Phœnix |
| Seps | Oriens | Bombyx |

Siren, Mulier, Soror, Uxor; *these four Feminines are Exceptions to an Exception.*

*Neuters excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Mel | Æs | Jus |
| Fel | Vas, vasis | Crus |
| Lac | Os, ossis | Pus |
| Far | Os, oris | Capital |
| Ver | Rus | Laquear |
| Cor | Thus. | Halec |



*Doubt-*

*Doubtfuls excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Python | Rudens | Limax |
| Scrobs | Grus | Stirps |
| Serpens | Perdix | Calx |
| Bubo | Lynx | Dies |

*Commons excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Parens | Illex | Bos |
| Auctor | Hæres | Fur |
| Infans | Exlex | Sus |
| Adoleſcens | Bifrons | Sacerdos. |
| Dux | Cuſtos | |

## RULE III.

*A Noun that has more Syllables in the* Genitive *than* Nominative, *if the laſt but one is ſhort is of the Maſculine Gender.*

Sanguis

*Feminines excepted,*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Dulcedo | Seges | Amazon |
| Compago | Arbor | Lampas |
| Virgo | Hyems | Iaſpis |
| Grando | Bacchar | Caſſis |
| Fides | Sindon | Cuſpis |
| Compes | Gorgon | Pecus, Pecudis |
| Teges | Icon | Forfex |



Pellex

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Pellex | Appendix | Coxendix |
| Carex | Hyſtrix | Filix. |
| Supellex | | |

*Neuters excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Problema | Cadaver | Piper |
| Omen | Verber | Papaver |
| Jubar | Iter | Cicer |
| Jecur | Suber | Siler |
| Onus | Tuber | Æquor |
| Occiput | Uber | Marmor |
| | Gingiber | Ador |
| Pecten, *M.* | Laſer | Pecus, Pecoris. |
| Furfur, *M.* | Siſer | |

*Doubtfuls excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Cardo | Adeps | Imbrex |
| Margo | Forceps | Culex |
| Cinis | Pumex | Natrix |
| Obex | Ramex | Onyx |
| Pulvis | Anas | Silex. |

*Commons excepted.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Vigil | Ligur | Comes |
| Pugil | Augur | Hoſpes |
| Exul | Arcas | Ales |
| Præſul | Antiſtes | Præſes |
| Homo | Miles | Princeps |
| Nemo | Pedes | Auceps |
| Martyr | Interpres | Eques |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Obſes | Judex | Opifex |
| Conjux | Vindex | Aruſpex |

*Adjectives of three Terminations.*

Bonus, bona, bonum

*Of three Articles and one Termination.*

Felix, Audax

*Of three Articles and two Terminations.*

Omnis

*Adjectives of a peculiar declining in the* Nominative *and* Vocative *Singular.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Campeſter | Saluber | Paluſter |
| Volucer | Pedeſter | Alacer |
| Celeber | Equeſter | Sylveſter |
| Celer | Acer | |

*Thus declin'd:*

Nom. hic Celer, hæc Celeris, hoc Celere.
Hic & hæc Celeris, hoc Celere; *ſo in the* Vocative: *All other Caſes are like* Triſtis.

*Feminines in* um, *Names of Women.*

Glycerium, Myrtium.

*More Feminines not increaſing, deriv'd of the Greek in* os, *and ending in* us *in Latin.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Biblus | Methodus | Dialectus |
| Balanus | Exodus | Nardus |
| Carbaſus | Periodus | Hyſſopus |
| Diametrus | | |

*Neuter*

*Neuters not increasing.*

Chaos Melos Epos

*More Masculines encreasing long in* o.

Unio Scipio Vespertilio
Pugio Titio Scorpio
Harpago Ligo Arrhabo
Mucro

Python, *Fem.* pro urbe Delphi.

*Nouns call'd Common, and that may be us'd to signify Male or Female alone, and yet will not admit of a Feminine Adjective to be joyned with them.*

Advena Cocles Lanista
Transvena Eques Lixa
Convena Exlex Latro
Agricola Exul Obses
Ruricola Fur Opifex
Cœlicola Homicida Pedes
Alienigena Parricida Pincerna
Indigena Homo Præsul
Assecla Index Princeps
Auriga Juvenis Pugil
Camelus Hospes Rabula
Cliens Interpres Senex

*Adjectives us'd Substantively are of the same Gender with the Substantives understood, as,*

(I.) *Masculines.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Annularis, *&c.* | Digitus, *M.* |
| Mortalis | Homo, *M.* |
| Nefrens | Porcus, *M.* |
| Maxillaris | Dens, *M.* |
| Molaris | Dens *vel* lapis, *M.* |
| Aprilis, *&c.* | Mensis, *M.* |
| Oriens | Sol, *M.* |
| Torrens, *&c.* | Fluvius, *M.* |

(II.) *Feminines.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Continens, Eremus | Terra |
| Frigida | Aqua |
| Bipennis | Securis |
| Bidens | Ovis, Securis |
| Curulis | Sella |
| Vocalis | Litera |
| Diphthongus | Syllaba |
| Prægnans | Mulier |
| Quartana, *&c.* | Febris |

(III.) *Neuters.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Altum | Mare |
| Præsens | Tempus |
| Suburbanum | Rus, Prædium |

An Adjective Neuter without a particular Substantive, to which it may relate, agrees with *Negotium* understood.

*Here ends* Propria Quæ Maribus.

YOU are taught that Nouns have Genders, Caſes, Numbers and Declenſions; and that each Noun has the ſame Gender in all Caſes, and all Caſes in each Number, and but one Declenſion to one Noun.

But you muſt carefully obſerve theſe Exceptions. For ſome are not of the ſame Gender in both Numbers; ſome are defective in Caſes, others in Number; others are of two different Declenſions at the ſame Time.

*Nouns that have the Feminine Gender in the Singular Number, and in the Plural are Neuter.*

Pergamus Carbaſus Supellex

*Nouns of the Neuter Gender in the Singular Number, and in the Plural Maſculine and Neuter.*

Raſtrum, Frænum, Filum, Capiſtrum.
Argos, Cœlum, *are Neuter in the Singular Number, but only Maſculine in the Plural.*

*Nouns of the Neuter Gender in the Singular Number, in the Plural, Feminine.*

Nundinum, Epulum, Balneum, Delicium.

*Nouns of the Maſculine Gender in the Singular, and in the Plural, Neuter.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Mænalus | Tartarus | Maſſicus |
| Dindymus | Taygetus | Gargarus |
| Iſmarus | Tænarus | |

*Nouns of the Maſculine Gender in the Singular Number, in the Plural, Neuter and Maſculine.*

Sibilus, Jocus, Locus, Avernus.

Aptotes, *Nouns of one Termination, and three like Caſes.*

Fas, Nefas, Nil, Nihil, Inſtar.

*Nouns in* u *and* i.

Cornu, Genu, Gummi, Tempe.

*Tot* and *Quot*, and all Numbers from Three to a Hundred have all Caſes, and but one Termination.

*Nouns of one Caſe are call'd* Monoptotes.

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Ablative | Injuſſu | Permiſſu |
| Noctu | Aſtu | Fauce |
| Natu | Promptu | Ambage |
| Juſſu | | |

Accuſ. v. Macte, Aſtus, Inficias, Incitas.

Noun

*Nouns declin'd with only two Caſes.*

Fors, forte *inveniuntur* fortis, forti, fortem.
Plus, pluris.
Repetundarum, repetundis.
Jugeris & jugere.
Verberis, verbere.
Suppetiæ, ſuppetias
Tantundem, tantidem.
Impetis, impete.
Vicem, vice.

Verberis, Vicem, Plus & Jugere, *are perfect in the Plural Number.*

*Add to theſe* Diptotes.

Tabi, tabo.
Dica, dicam.
Chaos, chao.
Melos, melo.
*Plur.* Mele.
Veſper, veſpere.
Obtentui, obtentu.
Irriſui, irriſu.
Æra, æribus.
Ora, oribus.

*Nouns with three Caſes call'd* Triptotes; *but thoſe mentioned are* Tetraptotes.

Precis, preci, precem, prece.
Ops, opis, opem, ope.
Frugis, frugi, frugem, fruge.

And are perfect in the Plural Number.

Relatives, as *Qui*; Interrogatives, as *Quis*; Diſtributives, as *Nullus*, *Neuter*, *Omnis*: And all Pronouns want the *Vocative* Caſe, except *Tu*, *Meus*, *Noſter*, *Noſtras*.

*Proper*

*Proper Names want the Plural Number.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Mars | Roma | Lælaps |
| Cato | Ida | Parnaſſus |
| Gallia | Tagus | Bucephalus |

*The Names of Grain want the Plural, as,*

Triticum Siligo Ador

*Except* Fabæ, Lupini, Piſa, Zizania, Avenæ.

*Names of Herbs want the Plural, as,*

Ruta, Salvia.

*Except* Cardui, Urticæ, Malvæ, Cicutæ, Papavera.

*Things ſold by Weight want the Plural.*

Piper Saccharum Reſina.

*Alſo Metals, as,* Aurum, Argentum.

*Except* Æra, Orichalca, Stanna.

*Theſe Nouns have only three like Caſes in the Plural Number.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Hordea | Mel | Defruta |
| Farra | Mulſum | Thus |
| Forum | | |

Pices, Ceræ, *are perfect in the Plural.*

*Theſe*

*These Nouns want the Plural Number.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Hesperus | Limus | Sanguis |
| Vesper | Fimus | Æther |
| Pontus | Penus | Nemo |

*These Nouns in the Singular Number are Feminines rarely met with in the Plural.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Pubes | Humus | Fames |
| Salus | Lues | Bilis |
| Talio | Sitis | Senecta, tus |
| Indoles | Fuga | Juventus, ta |
| Tussis | Quies | Soboles |
| Pix | Cholera | Labes |

*All Nouns of the Fifth Declension have only three like Cases in the Plural Number.*

*Except* Res, Species, Facies, Acies, Dies.

*Add these Feminines that want the Plural.*

Stultitia, Invidia, Sapientia, Desidia, *&c.*

*Nouns of the Neuter Gender without a Plural Number.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Delicium | Vitrum | Lac |
| Senium | Viscum | Halec |
| Lethum | Penum | Gluten |
| Cœnum | Justitium | Gelu |
| Salum | Nihilum | Solium |
| Barathrum | Ver | Jubar |
| Virus | | |

*Mas-*

*Masculines only Plural.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Manes | Menses | Penates |
| Cancelli | Lemures | Gabii |
| Liberti | Fasti | Locri |
| Antes | | |

*Feminines only Plural.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Exuviæ | Nonæ | Inferiæ |
| Phaleræ | Nugæ | Primitiæ |
| Grates | Tricæ | Plagæ |
| Manubiæ | Calendæ | Valvæ |
| Idus | Quisquiliæ | Divitiæ |
| Antiæ | Thermæ | Nuptiæ |
| Induciæ | Cunæ | Lactes |
| Insidiæ | Diræ | Thebæ |
| Minæ | Exequiæ | Athenæ |
| Excubiæ | Feriæ | |

*Neuters only Plural.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Mœnia | Bellaria | Crepundia |
| Tesqua | Munia | Cunabula |
| Præcordia | Castra | Exta |
| Lustra | Justa | Effata |
| Arma | Sponsalia | Bacchanalia, &c. |
| Mapalia | Rostra | |

*Theſe Nouns are of the Second and Fourth Declenſion.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Laurus | Ficus | Cornus |
| Quercus | Colus | Domus |
| Pinus | Penus | |

*Theſe Nouns of the firſt and third.*

Oreſtes, Orontes, Calchas, Paſcha, *&c.*

*Others of the ſecond and third.*

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Sequeſter | Oedipus | Veſpes |
| Glomus | Polypus | Tydeus, *&c.* |
| Mulciber | | |

*Others of the third and fourth.*

Quies, Requies, Plebes.

---

*Here Ends* Quæ Genus.

*My Design in the ensuing Collection of Nouns Substantive, Adjective and Verbs, was to choose such as deviated from the common way of declining, or were found in* Phædrus's Fables *(the next Book they generally learn in Schools now) that the Exceptions to the general Rules may be made more familiar to Children, and the Rules for such Exceptions fix'd in them, by being often repeated; and that they may come in some measure prepar'd to parse their first Author without the tedious consulting their Dictionary for every Word.*

| Substantiva. | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Lesson* I. | |
| JUpiter | *Jupiter.* |
| Corium | *A Hide.* |
| Persona | *A Mask.* |
| Fluctus | *A Wave.* |

Cornu

| | |
|---|---|
| Cornu | *A Horn.* |
| Hauſtus | *A Draught.* |
| Verna | *A Bondſlave.* |
| Macies | *Leanneſs.* |

## Adjectiva *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Niger | *Black.* |
| Candidus | *White.* |
| Debilis | *Weak.* |
| Velox | *Swift.* |
| Vetus | *Old.* |

## Subſtantiva *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* II.

| | |
|---|---|
| Mars | *The God of War.* |
| Cœlum | *Heaven.* |
| Flatus | *A Blaſt.* |
| Nitor | *Brightneſs.* |
| Calcar | *A Spur.* |
| Nix | *Snow.* |
| Iter | *A Journey.* |
| Pecten | *A Comb.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Ullus | *Any.* |
| Procax | *Encroaching.* |
| Victrix | *Victorious* |
| Volucer | *Swift.* |

## Subſtantiva — *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* III.

| | |
|---|---|
| Libido | *Luſt.* |
| Leo | *A Lyon.* |
| Anio | *The River* Anio. |
| Robur | *An Oak.* |
| Orbis | *A Circle.* |
| Synodus | *A Convocation.* |
| Mel | *Honey.* |
| Lac | *Milk.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Vilis | *Cheap.* |
| Inops | *Poor.* |
| Docilis | *Teachable.* |
| Conveniens | *Agreeable.* |

Sub

## Substantiva — *Substantives.*

### *Lesson* IV.

| | |
|---|---|
| Torquis | *A Collar, or Chain.* |
| Lixa | *A Camp-Slave.* |
| Cassis | *A Toyl, or Hunter's Net.* |
| Cassis | *A Helmet.* |
| Pecus | *A Sheep.* |
| Pecus | *Cattle.* |
| Victor | *A Conqueror.* |
| Lanius | *A Butcher.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Æquus | *Even.* |
| Celeber | *Frequented.* |
| Tumens | *Strutting.* |
| Humilis | *Low.* |

## Substantiva — *Substantives.*

### *Lesson* V.

| | |
|---|---|
| Hordeum | *Barley.* |
| Stultitia | *Folly.* |
| Honos | *Honour.* |

| | |
|---|---|
| Thebæ | *Thebes.* |
| Mœnia | *Walls.* |
| Chalybs | *Steel.* |
| Draco | *A Dragon.* |
| Conjux | *A Husband, or Wife.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Pulcher | *Beautiful.* |
| Caſtus | *Chaſte.* |
| Petax | *Craving.* |
| Petulans | *Sawcy.* |

## Subſtantiva — *Subſtantives.*

## *Leſſon* VI.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bubo | *An Owl.* |
| Jecur | *The Liver.* |
| Omen | *An Omen.* |
| Onus | *A Burden.* |
| Pectus | *The Breaſt.* |
| Salus | *Health.* |
| Palus | *A Marſh.* |
| Opus | *A Town ſo call'd.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Diligens | *Diligent.* |
| Acer | *Sharp.* |

Hebes

| | |
|---|---|
| Hebes | *Blunt.* |
| Diſcolor | *Party-colour'd.* |

## Subſtantiva *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* VII.

| | |
|---|---|
| MOS | *A Cuſtom.* |
| Os | *A Bone.* |
| Os | *A Mouth.* |
| Heros | *A Worthy.* |
| Bos | *An Ox, Bull, or Cow.* |
| Cuſtos | *A Keeper.* |
| Juventus | *Youth.* |
| Senex | *An old Perſon.* |

## Adjectiva *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| SAluber | *Wholeſome.* |
| Vafer | *Crafty.* |
| Enſifer | *One that bears a Sword.* |
| Ingens | *Vaſt, huge.* |

## Subſtantiva *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* VIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| PES | *A Foot.* |
| Palmes | *A Vine-branch.* |

| | |
|---|---|
| Ceres | *The Goddeſs of Corn.* |
| Bes | *Eight Ounces Weight.* |
| Æs | *Braſs.* |
| Præſes | *A Preſident.* |
| Seges | *Standing Corn.* |
| Pubes | *Youth.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| DEſes | *Slothful.* |
| Demens | *Mad.* |
| Qualiſcunque | *Of what ſort ſoever.* |
| Duo | *Two.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Leſſon* IX.

| | |
|---|---|
| ANas | *A Duck, or Drake.* |
| Pallas | *Goddeſs of Wiſdom.* |
| Pallas | *A Man's Name.* |
| Auceps | *A Fowler.* |
| Hyems | *Winter.* |
| Victus | *Food.* |
| Semen | *Seed.* |
| Perfuga | *A Deſerter.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| PRæpes | *Swift.* |
| Natalis | *Native.* |

Diſcors *Diſagreeing.*
Integer *Perfect.*

## Subſtantiva *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* X.

STercus *Dung.*
Radix *A Root.*
Fomes *Fewel.*
Vox *A Voice.*
Phryx *A Phrygian.*
Inſidiæ *Ambuſh.*
Cunæ *A Cradle.*
Faſti *A Regiſter.*

## Adjectiva *Adjectives.*

IMpotens *Unable.*
Effrons *Shameleſs.*
Redux *Return'd home.*
Impos *Unable.*

## Subſtantiva *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* XI.

GEnus *A kind.*
Socer *A Father-in-Law.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Pater | *A Father.* |
| Later | *A Tile, or Brick.* |
| Latus | *A Side.* |
| Æquor | *The Sea.* |
| Aquilo | *The North-wind.* |
| Ratio | *Reaſon.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| Æger | *Sick.* |
| Satur | *Full.* |
| Vindex | *Avenging.* |
| Solers | *Skilful.* |

Subſtantiva *Subſtantives.*

*Leſſon* XII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Rus | *The Country.* |
| Hypocrita | *An Actor.* |
| Plangor | *A Beating.* |
| Caries | *Rottenneſs.* |
| Scriba | *A Scribe.* |
| Sulmo | *A Town's Name.* |
| Vulgus | *The Mob.* |
| Juvenis | *A Young Perſon.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| Miſericors | *Tender-hearted.* |
| Solemnis | *Yearly.* |

Cam-

| | |
|---|---|
| Campeſter | *Campaign.* |
| Alius | *Another.* |

## Subſtantiva — *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* XIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Caro | *Fleſh.* |
| Thus | *Frankincenſe.* |
| Imperium | *Empire.* |
| Solitudo | *Solitude.* |
| Lampas | *A Torch.* |
| Præſepe | *A Manger.* |
| Amplexus | *An Embrace.* |
| Rictus | *A Jaw.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Deformis | *Shapeleſs.* |
| Paluſter | *Marſhy.* |
| Sylveſter | *Woody.* |
| Inſons | *Innocent.* |

## Subſtantiva — *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* XIV.

| | |
|---|---|
| Accеſſus | *Acceſs.* |
| Cubile | *A Reſting-place.* |

| | |
|---|---|
| Teſtis | *A Witneſs.* |
| Sermo | *Speech, or Language.* |
| Cupiditas | *Greedineſs.* |
| Milliare | *A Mile.* |
| Auctor | *A Founder, Inventor.* |
| Verſus | *A Verſe.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| FAtalis | *Fatal.* |
| Corneus | *Horney.* |
| Fallax | *Deceitful.* |
| Iners | *Artleſs.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Leſſon* XV.

| | |
|---|---|
| SIdus | *A Conſtellation.* |
| Pernicies | *Utter Deſtruction.* |
| Ædes | *A Temple.* |
| Animal | *A living Creature.* |
| Ales | *A Bird.* |
| Ardelio | *A Pragmatical Fellow.* |
| Carbo | *A Coal.* |
| Comes | *A Companion.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| HIlaris | *Merry.* |
| Languidus | *Fainting.* |

Uterq;

| | |
|---|---|
| Uterq; | *Both.* |
| Præcox | *Early ripe.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

*Leſſon* XVI.

| | |
|---|---|
| GUbernator | *A Pilot.* |
| Jusjurandum | *An Oath.* |
| Paterfamiliâs | *The Maſter of a Family.* |
| Lacus | *A Lake.* |
| Latro | *A Robber.* |
| Letum | *Death.* |
| Senium | *Old Age.* |
| Bruma | *Winter.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| LAniger | *Bearing-wool.* |
| Major | *Greater.* |
| Supplex | *Suppliant.* |
| Setoſus | *Briſtly.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

*Leſſon* XVII.

| | |
|---|---|
| CAnis | *A Dog, or Bitch.* |
| Erinnys | *A Fury.* |

| | |
|---|---|
| Cinis | *Aſhes.* |
| Obex | *A Bar.* |
| Judex | *A Judge.* |
| Examen | *A Swarm of Bees.* |
| Tibicen | *A Player on the Flute.* |
| Exequiæ | *A Funeral Proceſſion.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| CReber | *Thick.* |
| Impar | *Unequal.* |
| Lenis | *Gentle.* |
| Præceps | *Headlong.* |

## Subſtantiva — *Subſtantives.*

### *Leſſon* XVIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| ACus | *A Needle.* |
| Tribus | *A Stock.* |
| Conviva | *A Gueſt.* |
| Divitiæ | *Riches.* |
| Sacerdos | *A Prieſt, or Prieſteſs.* |
| Mulier | *A Woman.* |
| Uxor | *A Wife.* |
| Scurra | *A Buffoon.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| TEres | *Round.* |
| Otioſus | *Eaſie.* |
| Clemens | *Calm, mild.* |
| Amans | *Loving.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Leſſon* XIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| NEbulo | *A ſorry Rogue.* |
| Eques | *A Horſeman.* |
| Virgo | *A Virgin.* |
| Hæres | *An Heir.* |
| Dens | *A Tooth.* |
| Nurus | *A Daughter-in-Law.* |
| Ver | *The Spring.* |
| Solium | *A Throne.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| FRequens | *Throng'd.* |
| Sagax | *Quick-ſcented.* |
| Arrogans | *Arrogant.* |
| Fertilis | *Fruitful.* |

Sub-

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Lesson* | XX. |
| JUbar | *A Sun-beam.* |
| Athenæ | *Athens.* |
| Castra | *A Camp.* |
| Reditus | *A Return.* |
| Grex | *A Flock.* |
| Admonitus | *A Suggestion.* |
| Dedecus | *A Disgrace.* |
| Incus | *An Anvil.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| MOrosus | *Humoursome.* |
| Trux | *Fierce.* |
| Gracilis | *Slender.* |
| Animosus | *Mettlesome,* |

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Lesson* | XXI. |
| PHœnix | *A Phœnix.* |
| Perdix | *A Partridge.* |
| Sublevamen | *Relief.* |
| Gaudium | *Joy.* |
| Opus | *Work.* |

Naris

| | |
|---|---|
| Naris | *A Noſtril.* |
| Nauta | *A Mariner.* |
| Pycta | *A Boxer.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| IDem | *The ſame.* |
| Tricuſpis | *Three-forked.* |
| Paucior | *Fewer* |
| Agilis | *Nimble, active.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Leſſon* XXII.

| | |
|---|---|
| SPecus | *A Cave.* |
| Verber | *A Stripe.* |
| Nix | *Snow.* |
| Tuber | *A Toadſtool.* |
| Uber | *A Dug, or Teat.* |
| Vas | *A Veſſel.* |
| Vas | *A Surety.* |
| Domus | *A Houſe.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| PRoſper | *Proſperous.* |
| Tutus | *Safe.* |
| Tenax | *Tenacious.* |
| Immunis | *Free from Service.* |

Sub-

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Leſſon* | XXIII. |
| ROS | *Dew.* |
| Aquila | *An Eagle.* |
| Simius | *An Ape.* |
| Cornix | *A Raven.* |
| Reliquiæ | *Orts.* |
| Minæ | *Threats.* |
| Arma | *Arms.* |
| Juſta | *Funeral Rites.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| NEuter | *Neither of the two.* |
| Inſtans | *Impending.* |
| Inſolens | *Inſolent.* |
| Prægnans | *Big with Young.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Leſſon* | XXIV. |
| EFfigies | *An Image.* |
| Tempeſtas | *Weather.* |
| Calx | *The Heel.* |
| Calx | *Chalk.* |
| Stirps | *The Body of a Tree.* |
| Stirps | *The Root of a Tree.* |

Occurſus

| | |
|---|---|
| Occurſus | *A Meeting.* |
| Lenimen | *Refreſhment.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| ANceps | *Doubtful.* |
| Fervidus | *Boyling-pot.* |
| Exorabilis | *To be won by entreaty.* |
| Immanis | *Monſtrous, vaſt.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Leſſon* XXV.

| | |
|---|---|
| TUſſis | *A Cough.* |
| Sitis | *Thirſt.* |
| Puppis | *The Stern of a Ship.* |
| Vectigal | *Freight-Money.* |
| Calcar | *A Spur.* |
| Mare | *The Sea.* |
| Far | *Bread Corn.* |
| Nectar | *Nectar, the Gods Liquor.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| UBer | *Fruitful.* |
| Degener | *Degenerate.* |
| Inermis | *Unarm'd.* |
| Indoctus | *Unlearn'd.* |

Sub-

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Lesson* XXVI.

| | |
|---|---|
| Pars | *Part.* |
| Urbs | *A City.* |
| Civitas | *A State.* |
| Falx | *A Sickle.* |
| Glans | *An Acorn.* |
| Collis | *A Hill.* |
| Lis | *A Law-Suit.* |
| Tros | *A Trojan.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| Tener | *Tender.* |
| Muscosus | *Mossy.* |
| Quot | *How many.* |
| Quisquam | *Any one.* |

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Lesson* XXVII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Myrtus | *A Myrtle.* |
| Corona | *A Crown.* |
| Dignitas | *Honour.* |
| Stemma | *A Pedigree.* |
| Pegma | *A Machine us'd in Plays* |
| Furfur | *Bran.* |

Rumo

| | |
|---|---|
| Rumor | *A Report.* |
| Merces | *A Reward.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Similimus | *Very like.* |
| Infimus | *Loweſt.* |
| Summus | *Higheſt.* |
| Extremus | *Laſt.* |

## Subſtantiva — *Subſtantives.*

## *Leſſon* XXII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Bacchanalia | *The Feaſt of Bacchus.* |
| Virus | *Poiſon.* |
| Tabes | *Conſumption.* |
| Proles | *An Offspring.* |
| Liberi | *Children.* |
| Optimates | *Noblemen.* |
| Venus | *The Goddeſs of Beauty.* |
| Fautor | *A Patron.* |

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

*Of one Termination and Feminine Gender only.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Inachis | *Io, Daughter of Inachus.* |
| Pactolis | *Of Pactolus.* |

| | |
|---|---|
| Sicelis | *Of Sicily.* |
| Mæonis | *Of Mæonia.* |

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|

*Lesson* XXIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| PLoratus | *Lamentation.* |
| Solamen | *Comfort.* |
| Compago | *A Joint.* |
| Grando | *Hail.* |
| Compes | *A Fetter.* |
| Nisus | *A Strain.* |
| Ærugo | *Rust.* |
| Plumbum | *Lead.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| AUdax | *Bold.* |
| Immemor | *Unmindful.* |
| Imprudens | *Improvident.* |
| Garrulus | *Prating.* |

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|

*Lesson* XXX.

| | |
|---|---|
| NUgæ | *Trifles.* |
| Pigrities | *Lazineſs.* |

Lanugo

| | |
|---|---|
| Lanugo | *Down.* |
| Moderamen | *Government.* |
| Laniſta | *A Maſter of the Gladiators.* |
| Haſtile | *The Staff of a Spear.* |
| Stamen | *The Warp* } *in weaving.* |
| Jugum | *The Beam* } |

## Adjectiva *Adjectives.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Turpis | *Foul.* |
| Squameus | *Scaly.* |
| Totus | *Whole.* |
| Pretioſus | *Of great Value.* |

## Subſtantiva *Subſtantives.*

## *Leſſon* XXX.

| | |
|---|---|
| Quercus | *An Oak.* |
| Pinus | *A Pine.* |
| Moles | *A Heap.* |
| Rudens | *A Cable Rope.* |
| Forceps | *A Pair of Tongs.* |
| Salum | *Salt Water.* |
| Indoles | *Natural Temper.* |
| Humus | *The Ground.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| PRofugus | *Fugitive.* |
| Invidioſus | *Creating Envy.* |
| Inamabilis | *Odious.* |
| Pellax | *Inſnaring.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

*Leſſon* XXXI.

| | |
|---|---|
| PIſcis | *A Fiſh.* |
| Vermis | *A Worm.* |
| Reſtis | *A Rope.* |
| Odor | *A Smell.* |
| Luſcinius | *A Nightingale.* |
| Spes | *Hope.* |
| Accipiter | *A Hawk.* |
| Miluus | *A Kite.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| OCyor | *Speedier.* |
| Pernix | *Swift.* |
| Semianimis | *Half-dead.* |
| Appetens | *Covetous.* |

Subſtan

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Leſſon* | XXXIII. |
| Concentus | *A Conſort of Muſick.* |
| Conclave | *A Parlour.* |
| Clivus | *A Steep Place.* |
| Clitellæ | *Panniers..* |
| Codex | *A Book.* |
| Colaphus | *A Box on the Ear.* |
| Stimulus | *A Goad.* |
| Tellus | *The Earth.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| Compos | *Maſter of. Partaker.* |
| Confertus | *Stuff'd cloſe.* |
| Similis | *Like.* |
| Intimus | *Inmoſt.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Leſſon* | XXXIV. |
| Tumor | *A Swelling.* |
| Vadum | *A Shallow Water.* |
| Vallis | *A Vale.* |

| | |
|---|---|
| Crater | *A Goblet.* |
| Locus | *A Place.* |
| Splendor | *Luſtre.* |
| Nemus | *A Grove.* |
| Villicus | *A Steward, or Bailiff.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| Conſtans | *Firm.* | |
| Locuples | *Rich,* | want the Neuter Plural. |
| Dives | *Rich,* | |
| Soſpes | *Safe,* | |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Leſſon* XXXV.

| | |
|---|---|
| Caſus | *A Fall.* |
| Comitatus | *A Retinue.* |
| Familia | *A Set of Servants.* |
| Momentum | *A Touch.* |
| Nomen | *A Name.* |
| Ordo | *Order.* |
| Series | *A Succeſſion.* |
| Servitium | *Slavery.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|

| | |
|---|---|
| Superſtes | *Surviving.* |
| Teres | *Round.* |

*Wanting the Neuter Plural.*

Veges — *Lusty.*
Uber — *Fruitful.*

## Substantiva — *Substantives.*

### *Lesson* XXXVI.

PRopago — *An Off-set.*
Grus — *A Crane.*
Vulpis — *A Fox.*
Luscinia — *A Nightingale.*
Coluber — *An Adder.*
Voluntas — *Will.*
Pavo — *A Peacock.*
Saltus — *A Forest.*

## Adjectiva — *Adjectives.*

IMpudens — *Shameless.*
Incolumis — *Safe.*
Innoxius — *Innocent.*
Fortuitus — *Accidental.*

## Substantiva — *Substantives.*

### *Lesson* XXXVII.

MAter — *A Mother.*
Socer — *A Father-in-Law.*

| | |
|---|---|
| Nurus | *A Daughter-in-Law.* |
| Opifex | *A Workman.* |
| Ductor | *A Leader.* |
| Teſtudo | *A Tortoiſe.* |
| Felis | *A Cat.* |
| Livor. | *Envy.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| Liber | *Free.* |
| Fortior | *Stronger.* |
| Doctior | *More learned.* |
| Peſtilens | *Peſtilential.* |

| Subſtantiva | *Subſtantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Leſſon* XXXVIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Carex | *Sedge.* |
| Supellex | *Houſhold-Stuff.* |
| Coxendix | *A Hip.* |
| Talus | *The Ankle.* |
| Delphin | *A Dolphin.* |
| Vetuſtas | *Antiquity.* |
| Facinus | *Wickedneſs.* |
| Crimen | *An Accuſation.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| Dissidens | *Disagreeing.* |
| Retensus | *Unstrung.* |
| Circumiens | *Going about.* |
| Capax | *Capacious.* |

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|

## *Lesson* XXXIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| Jocus | *A Jest.* |
| Cothurnus | *A Buskin.* |
| Theatrum | *A Theatre.* |
| Histrio | *An Actor.* |
| Artus | *A Limb.* |
| Vitium | *A Flaw.* |
| Ornatus | *An Ornament.* |
| Naris | *A Nostril.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| Plebeius | *Vulgar.* |
| Nocens | *Injurious.* |
| Copiosus | *Plentiful.* |
| Immodicus | *Immoderate.* |

| Substantiva | *Substantives.* |
|---|---|
| *Lesson* | XL. |
| TOnitru | *Thunder.* |
| Fulmen | *Lightning.* |
| Cursus | *A Race.* |
| Frons | *A Forehead.* |
| Gigas | *A Gyant.* |
| Tapes | *Tapstry.* |
| Aditus | *A Passage to.* |
| Vitrum | *Glass.* |
| Decor | *Comeliness.* |

| Adjectiva | *Adjectives.* |
|---|---|
| COncolor | *Of like Colour.* |
| Gravis | *Heavy.* |
| Somnolentus | *Sleepy.* |
| Fessus | *Tir'd.* |

## *An Example of a Verb Neuter of the Second Conjugation.*

Singulariter.

VAleo, *I am in health*; vales, *thou art in health*; valet, *he is in health.*

Pluraliter.

Valemus, *we are in health*; valetis, *ye are in health*; valent, *they are in health.*

*The Formation of a Verb Neuter through all Moods and Tenſes, in the firſt Perſon.*

Indicative Mood.

*Preſent Tenſe.* Valeo, *I am in health.*

*Preterimper. Tenſe.* } Valebam, *I was in health.*

*Preterperfect Tenſe.* } Valui, *I have been in health.*

*Preterpluper. Tenſe.* } Valueram, *I had been in health.*

*Future Tenſe.* Valebo, *I ſhall be in health.*

Imperative Mood *wants the firſt Perſon.*

Sub-

## Subjunctive Mood.

*Preſent Tenſe.* Ut Valeam, *that I am in health.*

*Preterimper. Tenſe.* Ut valerem, *that I was in health.*

*Preterperfect Tenſe.* Ut valuerim, *that I have been in health.*

*Preterpluper. Tenſe* Ut valuiſſem, *that I had been in health.*

*Future Tenſe.* Ut valuero, *that I ſhall be in health.*

## Infinitive Mood.

*Preſent and Preterimper. Tenſe.* Valere, *to be in health.*

*Preterperfect and Preterpluper. Tenſe.* Valuiſſe, *to have or had been in health.*

*Future Infinitive.* Valiturum eſſe, *to be in health hereafter.*

*Gerunds.* Valendi, *of being in health.* Valendo, *in being in health.* Valendum, *to be in health.*

*Supine.* Valitum.

Poſteriore Supino caret.

*The Participle of the Preſent Tenſe.* Valens, *being in health.*

*Future Participle.* Valiturus, *to be in health hereafter.*

*An Example of a Verb Deponent of Active Senſe, firſt Conjugation.*

VEnor, venaris *vel* venare, venatus ſum vel fui, venari, venandi, venando, venandum, venatum, venatu, venans, venatus, venaturus, venandus.

*The Formation of a Verb Deponent of Active Senſe, through all Moods and Tenſes in the firſt Perſon.*

Indicative Mood.

*Preſent Tenſe.* Venor, *I hunt.*

*Preterimper. Tenſe.* } Venabar, *I hunted or did hunt.*

*Preterperfect Tenſe.* } Venatus ſum vel fui, *I have hunted.*

*Preterpluper. Tenſe.* } Venatus eram vel fueram, *I had hunted.*

*Future Tenſe.* Venabor, *I ſhall or will hunt.*

*Imperative Mood wants the firſt Perſon.*

Subjunctive Mood.

*Preſent Tenſe.* Ut vener, *that I hunt or do hunt.*

*Preterimper. Tenſe.* } Ut venarer, *that I hunted or did hunt.*

*Preter-*

*Preterperfect Tenſe.* Ut venatus ſum vel fuerim, *that I have hunted.*

*Preterpluper. Tenſe.* Ut venatus eſſem vel fuiſſem, *that I had hunted.*

*Future Tenſe.* Ut venatus fuero, *that I ſhall or will hunt.*

## Infinitive Mood.

*Preſent and Preterimper. Tenſe.* Venari, *to hunt.*

*Preterperfect and Preterpluper. Tenſe.* Venatum eſſe vel fuiſſe, *to have or had hunted.*

*Future Tenſe Active.* Venaturum eſſe, *to hunt hereafter.*

*Future Tenſe Paſſive.* Venatum iri vel venandum eſſe, *to be hunted hereafter.*

*Gerunds.* Venandi, *of hunting.* Venando, *in hunting.* Venandum, *to hunt.*

*Supines.* Venatum, *to hunt.* Venatu, *to be hunted.*

*Participle of the Preſent Tenſe.* Venans, *hunting.*

*Participle of the Preterperfect Tenſe.* Venatus, *having hunted.*

*Participle*

*Participle of the Future in* rus. } Venaturus, *to hunt or about to hunt.*

*Participle of the Future in* dus. } Venandus, *to be hunted.*

---

*A Verb Deponent of Neuter Senſe is like a Verb Paſſive, both in Engliſh and Termination, only in the Future Infinitive.* Lætor *(for Example) has* Lætaturum eſſe *added, and,*

*Gerunds.* } Lætandi, *of being glad.*
Lætando, *in being glad.*
Lætandum, *to be glad.*

*Only one Supine,* Lætatum, *to be glad.*

*Participle of the Preſent Tenſe.* } Lætans, *being glad.*

*Future Tenſe.* Lætaturus, *to be glad hereafter.*

*Decline it therefore thus:*

Lætor, lætaris vel lætare, lætatus ſum vel fui, lætari, lætatum eſſe vel fuiſſe, lætatum ri vel lætaturum eſſe, lætandi, lætando, lætandum, lætatum (poſteriore ſupino caret) lætans, lætatus, lætaturus.

An

An Impersonal Passive is form'd through all Moods and Tenses, in the third Person singular only, thus:

*Indicative.*

Pugnatur, pugnabatur, pugnatum est vel fuit, pugnatum erat vel fuerat, pugnabitur.

*Imperative.*

Pugnetur, pugnator.

*Subjunctive.*

Pugnetur, pugnaretur, pugnatum sit vel fuerit, pugnatum esset vel fuisset, pugnatum fuerit.

*Infinitive.*

Pugnari, pugnatum esse vel fuisse, pugnatum iri vel pugnandum esse, pugnatus, pugnandus.

Observe, Verbs in *io* of the third Conjugation, do not make *ierem* in the *Subjunctive*, nor *iere* in the *Infinitive*, but *erem*, *ere*. As *facio* makes *facerem* in the *Preterimperfect Tense* of the *Subjunctive* Mood, and *facere* in the *Infinitive*.

*Potior*, *morior* and *orior* are of the third and fourth Conjugations. *Note* also, *orior* makes the Participle in *dus*, *oriundus*, never *oriendus*.

# VERBS.

## Lesson I.

| | |
|---|---|
| Nuncio | *I tell.* |
| Beo | *I bless.* |
| Doleo | *I grieve.* |
| Faveo | *I favour.* |
| Urgeo | *I press hard.* |
| Vagor | *I ramble.* |

## Lesson II.

| | |
|---|---|
| Creor | *I am created.* |
| Sector | *I follow.* |
| Misceor | *I am mingled.* |
| Patior | *I suffer.* |
| Facio | *I do.* |
| Vincio | *I bind.* |

## *Leſſon* III.

| | |
|---|---|
| AUgeo | *I increaſe.* |
| Neco | *I kill.* |
| Mico | *I gliſter.* |
| Scribo | *I write.* |
| Curro | *I run.* |
| Neſcio | *I am ignorant.* |

## *Leſſon* IV.

| | |
|---|---|
| QUeror | *I complain.* |
| Lætor | *I am glad.* |
| Lavo | *I waſh.* |
| Juvo | *I help.* |
| Sepio | *I hedge.* |
| Tundo | *I pound.* |

## *Leſſon* V.

| | |
|---|---|
| JUngo | *I joyn.* |
| Trudo | *I thruſt.* |
| Mando | *I eat.* |
| Abdo | *I hide.* |
| Abjicio | *I caſt away.* |
| Aufero | *I carry away.* |

Cano

## *Lesson* VI.

| | |
|---|---|
| CAno | *I sing.* |
| Concino | *I sing in Consort.* |
| Gradior | *I go.* |
| Digredior | *I step aside.* |
| Jubeo | *I order.* |
| Mulceo | *I stroke gently.* |

## *Lesson* VII.

| | |
|---|---|
| ACcendo | *I light.* |
| Accuso | *I accuse.* |
| Adeo | *I go to.* |
| Supersum | *I remain.* |
| Adludo | *I sport with.* |
| Miror | *I wonder at.* |

## *Lesson* VIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| RElinquo | *I leave.* |
| Cumbo | *I lye down.* |
| Terreo | *I frighten.* |
| Occurro | *I meet.* |
| Agnosco | *I own.* |
| Ignosco | *I pardon.* |

## *Leſſon* IX.

| | |
|---|---|
| PRemo | *I preſs.* |
| Deprimo | *I preſs down.* |
| Ago | *I drive.* |
| Abigo | *I drive away.* |
| Fallo | *I deceive.* |
| Refello | *I confute.* |

## *Leſſon* X.

| | |
|---|---|
| NItor | *I ſtrain.* |
| Ordior | *I weave.* |
| Ordior | *I begin.* |
| Metior | *I meaſure.* |
| Lædo | *I hurt.* |
| Illido | *I daſh againſt.* |

## *Leſſon* XI.

| | |
|---|---|
| ARguo | *I diſcover.* |
| Audeo | *I dare.* |
| Bibo | *I drink.* |
| Intelligo | *I underſtand.* |
| Indo | *I put in.* |
| Circumdo | *I ſurround.* |

Ulciſcor

## Leſſon XII.

| | |
|---|---|
| ULciſcor | *I revenge.* |
| Concipio | *I conceive.* |
| Odi | *I hate.* |
| Gratulor | *I congratulate.* |
| Colligo | *I gather together.* |
| Compello | *I drive together.* |

## Leſſon XIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| PRoficiſcor | *I go a Journey.* |
| Fruor | *I enjoy.* |
| Condemno | *I condemn.* |
| Conſecro | *I conſecrate.* |
| Impendo | *I employ.* |
| Corripio. | *I ſeize on.* |

## Leſſon XIV.

| | |
|---|---|
| DEficio | *I faint.* |
| Dego | *I live.* |
| Contraho | *I contract.* |
| Secerno | *I ſeparate.* |
| Perſolvo | *I pay to the full.* |
| Sorbeo | *I ſup.* |

## *Leſſon* XV.

| | |
|---|---|
| Dignor | *I think worthy.* |
| Colo | *I till.* |
| Laceſſo | *I provoke.* |
| Pario | *I bring forth.* |
| Reperio | *I find out.* |
| Effundo | *I pour out.* |

## *Leſſon* XVI.

| | |
|---|---|
| Dividó | *I divide.* |
| Fateor | *I own.* |
| Fido | *I truſt.* |
| Exhibeo | *I ſhow.* |
| Carpo | *I pluck.* |
| Diſcerpo | *I tear in pieces.* |

## *Leſſon* XVII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Erumpo | *I break out.* |
| Impedio | *I hamper.* |
| Edo | *I eat.* |
| Edo | *I publiſh.* |
| Sterno | *I lay flat.* |
| Induco | *I draw in.* |

Contrecto

## *Leſſon* XVIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Contrecto | *I handle.* |
| Percurro | *I run over.* |
| Diſco | *I learn.* |
| Ediſco | *I learn throughly.* |
| Foveo | *I cheriſh.* |
| Reficio | *I rebuild.* |

## *Leſſon* XIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| Statuo | *I ſet up.* |
| Conſtituo | *I appoint.* |
| Cado | *I fall.* |
| Incido | *I fall in.* |
| Inſero | *I ingraft, or implant.* |
| Deſero | *I forſake.* |

## *Leſſon* XX.

| | |
|---|---|
| Labor | *I ſlide.* |
| Langueo | *I languiſh.* |
| Naſcor | *I am born.* |
| Pertundo | *I beat through.* |
| Pendo | *I weigh.* |
| Contendo | *I ſtrain hard.* |

## *Leſſon* XXI.

| | |
|---|---|
| INſulto | *I leap upon.* |
| Deſilio | *I leap down.* |
| Farcio | *I ſtuff.* |
| Malefacio | *I do Miſchief.* |
| Ardeo | *I am on fire.* |
| Conor | *I attempt.* |

## *Leſſon* XXII.

| | |
|---|---|
| INficio | *I ſtain.* |
| Tribuo | *I allot.* |
| Redimo | *I ranſom.* |
| Præſto | *I warrant.* |
| Trado | *I deliver.* |
| Fugio | *I fly.* |

## *Leſſon* XXIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| MOlior | *I labour to move.* |
| Cædo | *I cut.* |
| Incido | *I cut in.* |
| Cedo | *I give place.* |
| Malo | *I am more willing.* |
| Venio | *I come.* |

Reſto

## *Leſſon* XXIV.

| | |
|---|---|
| R Eſto | *I remain.* |
| R Fingo | *I faſhion.* |
| Figo | *I faſten.* |
| Impingo | *I fling againſt.* |
| Mordeo | *I bite.* |
| Lavo | *I waſh.* |

## *Leſſon* XXV.

| | |
|---|---|
| D Omo | *I tame.* |
| D Præſideo | *I rule.* |
| Surgo | *I riſe.* |
| Contemplor | *I contemplate.* |
| Sequor | *I follow.* |
| Fatiſcor | *I am weary.* |

## *Leſſon* XXVI.

| | |
|---|---|
| Q Ueo | *I am able.* |
| Q Caleo | *I am hot.* |
| Obliviſcor | *I forget.* |
| Increpo | *I blame.* |
| Eneco | *I kill quite.* |
| Complico | *I fold up.* |

## *Leſſon* XXVII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Quæro | *I ſeek.* |
| Acquiro | *I obtain.* |
| Percello | *I overturn.* |
| Percenſeo | *I reckon up.* |
| Repello | *I drive back.* |
| Sedo | *I appeaſe.* |

## *Leſſon* XXVIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| Meto | *I mow.* |
| Nutrio | *I breed up.* |
| Struo | *I build.* |
| Gigno | *I beget.* |
| Cupio | *I long for.* |
| Fluo | *I flow.* |

## *Leſſon* XXIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| Reſpondeo | *I anſwer.* |
| Deleo | *I blot out.* |
| Plaudo | *I clap hands.* |
| Peto | *I ask.* |
| Necto | *I joyn, link together.* |
| Pecto | *I comb.* |

Scrutor

## Lesson XXX.

| | |
|---|---|
| SCrutor | *I search narrowly.* |
| S Appeto | *I snap at.* |
| Sumo | *I take.* |
| Plico | *I fold.* |
| Hortor | *I encourage.* |
| Mètuo | *I fear.* |

## Lesson XXXI.

| | |
|---|---|
| STerto | *I snore.* |
| S Luceò | *I shine.* |
| Sileo | *I am silent.* |
| Tremo | *I tremble.* |
| Vergo | *I pour.* |
| Parturio | *I am in labour.* |

## Lesson XXXII.

| | |
|---|---|
| SUbripio | *I steal away.* |
| S Inspergo | *I sprinkle upon.* |
| Inficior | *I deny.* |
| Emergo | *I get above Water.* |
| Tollo | *I lift up.* |
| Vinco | *I overcome.* |

Obruo

## Lesson XXXIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| OBruo | *I overwhelm.* |
| Misceo | *I mingle.* |
| Floreo | *I flouriſh.* |
| Gaudeo | *I am glad.* |
| Indulgeo | *I indulge.* |
| Strepo | *I rattle.* |

## Lesson XXXIV.

| | |
|---|---|
| MOrior | *I die.* |
| Cogor | *I am compell'd.* |
| Diligor | *I am belov'd.* |
| Pœnitet | *It repenteth.* |
| Oportet | *It behoveth.* |
| Creditur | *It is believed.* |

## Lesson XXXV.

| | |
|---|---|
| COndico | *I agree.* |
| Pascor | *I am fed.* |
| Flaveo | *I am yellow.* |
| Ditesco | *I grow rich.* |
| Lanio | *I tear in pieces.* |
| Sapio | *I ſavour.* |

Deſipi

## *Leſſon* XXXVI.

DEſipio — *I am unwiſe.*
Repello — *I drive back.*
roſum — *I profit.*
ndico — *I denounce.*
ndico — *I diſcover.*
)ico — *I dedicate.*

## *Leſſon* XXXVII.

MUtuor — *I borrow.*
Reddo — *I reſtore.*
ntercipio — *I intercept.*
igeo — *I am ſtiff.*
Medeor — *I heal.*
efringo — *I break open.*

## *Leſſon* XXXVIII.

OCcludo — *I ſhut againſt.*
Oppeto — *I undergo.*
alpor — *I ſtroke gently.*
rior — *I ariſe.*
educo — *I draw down.*
uboleo — *I ſmell out.*

Paciſcor

## *Leſſon* XXXIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| PAciſcor | *I covenant.* |
| Nanciſcor | *I gain.* |
| Adipiſcor | *I get.* |
| Studeo | *I ſtudy.* |
| Impero | *I command.* |
| Perpetro | *I commit.* |

## *Leſſon* XL.

| | |
|---|---|
| SUſtineo | *I bear up.* |
| Placeo | *I pleaſe.* |
| Placo | *I pacify.* |
| Occido | *I die.* |
| Patefacio | *I lay open.* |
| Confero | *I compare.* |

# WORDS FOR EXERCISES.

## *Exercise* I.

| | |
|---|---|
| SEco | *I cut.* |
| Neco | *I kill.* |
| Terreo | *I frighten.* |
| Sano | *I heal.* |

## *Exercise* II.

| | |
|---|---|
| VArio | *I change.* |
| Stupeo | *I stand amaz'd.* |
| Decurro | *I run down.* |
| Negligo | *I neglect.* |

## *Exerciſe* III.

| | |
|---|---|
| HOrtor | *I encourage.* |
| Admoneo | *I warn.* |
| Ferveo | *I am hot.* |
| Utor | *I uſe.* |

## *Exerciſe* IV.

| | |
|---|---|
| COntego | *I cover over.* |
| Vendico | *I challenge.* |
| Sperno | *I deſpiſe.* |
| Vincio | *I bind.* |

## *Exerciſe* V.

| | |
|---|---|
| EGero | *I throw up.* |
| Coerceo | *I reſtrain.* |
| Nauſeo | *I nauſeate.* |
| Veho | *I carry.* |

## *Exerciſe* VI.

| | |
|---|---|
| DEfodio | *I dig down.* |
| Incipio | *I begin.* |
| Poto | *I drink.* |
| Defetiſcor | *I am quite weary.* |

Diſtringo

## *Exercise* VII.

| | |
|---|---|
| DIstringo | *I strain hard.* |
| Compesco | *I restrain.* |
| Desideo | *I sit down.* |
| Dirigo | *I direct.* |

## *Exercise* VIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| PErvello | *I pluck soundly.* |
| Compungo | *I prick.* |
| Indignor | *I storm.* |
| Conterreor | *I am scar'd.* |

## *Exercise* IX.

| | |
|---|---|
| DErideo | *I laugh at.* |
| Interimo | *I kill.* |
| Conficio | *I dispatch.* |
| Congredior | *I engage with.* |

## *Exercise* X.

| | |
|---|---|
| DEdoceo | *I unteach.* |
| Expedio | *I disengage* |
| Contendo | *I contend.* |
| Renuo | *I refuse.* |

## *Exercise* XI.

| | |
|---|---|
| REcurro | *I run back.* |
| Exuo | *I put off.* |

Reprimo *I repress.*
Mentior *I lie.*

## *Exercise* XII.

A Cuo *I sharpen.*
Fræno *I bridle.*
Tumeo *I swell.*
Satago *I am busie.*

## *Exercise* XIII.

F Ido *I trust.*
Credo *I believe.*
Fallor *I am cheated.*
Miseror *I pity.*

## *Exercise* XIV.

J Acio *I cast.*
Injicio *I cast in.*
Inspicio *I inspect.*
Intueor *I behold.*

## *Exercise* XV.

P Roluo *I wash all over.*
Insculpo *I engrave.*
Inculco *I repeat often.*
Resulto *I rebound.*

Pe-

## Exercise XVI.

PEjero *I forswear.*
Amitto *I lose.*
Depono *I lay down.*
Immineo *I hang over.*

## Exercise XVII.

MAneo *I tarry.*
Liveo *I am black and blue.*
Recido *I fall back.*
Impetro *I obtain.*

## Exercise XVIII.

COntundo *I pound together.*
Immisceo *I mingle with.*
Refero *I bring back.*
Resero *I unlock.*

## Exercise XIX.

MEditor *I meditate.*
Polior *I am polish'd.*
Contingo *I arrive at.*
Perpetior *I suffer throughly.*

## Exercise XX.

NUtrio *I nourish.*
Applico *I arrive at.*
Frico *I rub.*
Extraurio *I draw out.*

## *Exercise* XXI.

| | |
|---|---|
| OPerio | *I cover.* |
| Pando | *I lay open.* |
| Pateo | *I lye open.* |
| Admoveo | *I apply.* |

## *Exercise* XXII.

| | |
|---|---|
| PRandeo | *I dine.* |
| Sitio | *I am thirsty.* |
| Promo | *I draw out.* |
| Exhilaro | *I make merry.* |

## *Exercise* XXIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| PRecor | *I pray,* |
| Succedo | *I succeed.* |
| Gestio | *I leap for Joy.* |
| Valeo | *I am well.* |

## *Exercise* XXIV.

| | |
|---|---|
| EXpergiscor | *I awaken.* |
| Munio | *I fortifie.* |
| Experior | *I try.* |
| Vincor | *I am overcome.* |

## *Exercise* XXV.

| | |
|---|---|
| EXcubo | *I watch.* |
| Frigeo | *I am cold.* |
| Amicio | *I cloath.* |
| Expergefio | *I am wakened.* |

Frico

## *Exerciſe* XXVI.

| | |
|---|---|
| FErio | *I ſmite.* |
| Vapulo | *I am beaten.* |
| Lacrymo | *I cry.* |
| Punior | *I am puniſh'd.* |

## *Exerciſe* XXVII.

| | |
|---|---|
| RIdeor | *I am laught at.* |
| Queror | *I complain.* |
| Pudet | *I am aſham'd.* |
| Dormio | *I ſleep.* |

## *Exerciſe* XXVIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| EVado | *I eſcape.* |
| Veſcor | *I eat.* |
| Occubo | *I lie down.* |
| Parco | *I ſpare.* |

## *Exerciſe* XXIX.

| | |
|---|---|
| VErto | *I turn.* |
| Veto | *I forbid.* |
| Sueſco | *I am us'd.* |
| Statuo | *I ſet up.* |

## *Exerciſe* XXX.

| | |
|---|---|
| ABſto | *I ſtand off.* |
| Abſiſto | *I forbear.* |
| Conſto | *I coſt.* |
| Conſiſto | *I ſtand faſt.* |

## Exercise XXXI.

| | |
|---|---|
| EXcludo | *I shut out.* |
| Esurio | *I am hungry.* |
| Iturio | *I am about to go.* |
| Demo | *I take away.* |

## Exercise XXXII.

| | |
|---|---|
| DIspliceo | *I displease.* |
| Aversor | *I hate.* |
| Timeor | *I am fear'd.* |
| Adigor | *I am driven to.* |

## Exercise XXXIII.

| | |
|---|---|
| IRascor | *I am angry.* |
| Loquor | *I speak.* |
| Comminiscor | *I devise.* |
| Subjicio | *I clap under.* |

## Exercise XXXIV.

| | |
|---|---|
| TExo | *I weave.* |
| Ango | *I vex.* |
| Crucio | *I torment.* |
| Lenio | *I asswage.* |

## Exercise XXXV.

| | |
|---|---|
| VEndo | *I sell.* |
| Emo | *I buy.* |
| Loco | *I let out;* |
| Mutuor | *I borrow.* |

The

# The SYNTAX:

## Consisting of Two Parts, *Concord* and *Construction*.

### *The Concords are Three.*

Concord I. *Between the Nominative Case and Verb.*

Question. HOW *do they agree?*

*Answer*. In Number and Person.

Q. *How shall I know the Nominative Case?*

*A*. By asking the Question, *who* or *what*, and repeating it with the Verb. Whatever answers the Question is the Nominative Case to the Verb, or the Word that agrees with the Verb, whether Noun, Pronoun, Infinitive Mood, Sentence or Sentences.

Q. *How do they agree in Person?*

*A*. If *Ego*, *Nos*; the Verb is of the First Person, Singular or Plural.

If *Tu* or *Vos*, the Verb is of the second Person.

If any Noun or Sentence, 'tis of the third Person.

*Note*, *Qui* is of all Persons, according as the Antecedents.

Q. *Are the Nominative Cases always expressed?*

*A.* No; for *Ego*, *Nos*, *Tu* and *Vos* are never expreſs'd, unleſs for diſtinction ſake; as alſo, *he*, *they*, *Man*, *Men*, *Folk*, *People*.

Q. *Suppoſe different Perſons come before the ſame Verb?*

*A.* The Verb muſt agree with the moſt worthy Perſon; for the firſt is more worthy than the ſecond, and the ſecond than the third.

*Note*, If a Noun ſignifying many in a Body, as, *Army*, *Pack*, *Flock*, &c. be of the Singular Number, the Verb notwithſtanding may be Plural.

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Concord II. *Between the Subſtantive and Adjective.*

Queſt. HOW *do they agree?*

*A.* In Gender, Number and Caſe.

Q. *How ſhall I know the Subſtantive?*

*A.* By asking the Queſtion, *who* or *what*, and repeating it with the Adjective, Pronoun or Participle.

Q. *Suppoſe the Subſtantive be of different Genders?*

*A.* The Maſculine is more worthy than the Feminine, and the Feminine than the Neuter. Except in Nouns without Life, then the Neuter is moſt worthy.

If the Subſtantives be of the Singular Number, with *and* between them, the Adjective may be Plural.

Concord

Concord III. *Between the Relative and the Antecedent.*

Q. *HOW do they agree?*

*A.* In Gender, Number and Perſon.

Q. *How ſhall I know the Antecedent?*

*A.* By turning the Relative *Qui* into *Is, ea, id,* except in the Nominative Caſe; as *cujus numen Adoro,* Whoſe Deity I adore, *or,* I adore the Deity of him.

If the Antecedents are of different Genders, the Relative muſt be of the moſt worthy.

The Maſculine is more worthy than the Feminine, the Feminine than the Neuter, unleſs in Things without Life.

Q. *Is the Antecedent always expreſs'd?*

*A.* No; for ſometimes the Relative agrees with the Antecedent of the Primitive Pronoun underſtood in the Poſſeſſive: If the Antecedent be of different Perſons, the Relative muſt be of the moſt worthy Perſon.

Q. *What may be the Antecedent to the Relative?*

*A.* Whatever anſwers the Queſtion *who* or *what,* whether Noun, Pronoun Subſtantive, Sentence or Sentences.

*Note,* If the Word which anſwers the Queſtion to the Verb Adjective or Relative, be not declined with Caſes, that the Verb (where it can be) Adjective or Relative, muſt be of the Neuter Gender Singular or Plural.

THE

# THE CONSTRUCTION OF *Eight Parts of Speech.*

Question. *What Parts govern a Nominative?*

*Anſ.* 1. A Noun Subſtantive explaining the Nature of the foregoing Subſtantive, is put in the Nominative, if the foregoing is ſo.

2. Verbs Subſtantive, Verbs of Calling, and Verbs of Geſture, have a Nominative after them.

3. Adverbs *En*, *Ecce* and *Plus*, by virtue of *Quam* underſtood.

4. All Conjuctions.

5. Theſe Interjections, *O*, *Heu* and *Pro*.

Queſt. *What Parts govern a Genitive?*

*A.* 1. A Subſtantive after another is put in the Genitive.

2. A

2. A Substantive after some Adjectives of the Neuter Gender.

3. Adjectives of Desire and Aversion.

4. Knowledge, Ignorance, Memory and Forgetfulness.

5. Adjectives signifying one of many call'd Partitives, Comparatives and Superlatives; and certain Nouns of Number.

6. Some Adjectives of Likeness, as, *Par, Similis, Affinis.*

7. *Communis, alienus, immunis.*

8. Adjectives signifying Length, Breadth, Height and Thickness.

9. Adjectives of Plenty and Want; as also *Dignus, Indignus.*

10. Verb *Sum* signifying Possession or appertaining to any thing.

11. Verbs of Rating or Valuing.

12. Of Accusing, Condemning, Warning, Acquitting.

13. These Verbs, *Satago, Misereor, Miseresco, Reminiscor, Obliviscor, Recordor, Memini* and *Potior.*

14. These Adjectives of Price, *Tanti, Quanti, Pluris, Minoris,* &c.

15. Verbs of Abounding, Wanting, Filling, Emptying.

16. Verbs Passive whose Active govern'd a Genitive.

17. Gerunds and Supines.

18. Proper

18. Proper Names of Places of the first and second Declension, and Singular Number; also *Humi*, *Domi*, *Militiæ*, *Belli*.

19. These Impersonals, *Pœnitet*, *Tædet*, *Miseret*, &c.

20. Participles whose Verbs govern a Genitive, and Participles turn'd into Nouns Adjective.

21. Adverbs of Place, Time and Quantity.

22. Adverbs of the Comparative and Superlative Degree, if their Adjectives do, as also *Plus*.

23. All Conjunctions.

24. This one Preposition *Tenus*.

Quest. *What Parts govern a Dative?*

*Ans.* 1. A Substantive in some Cases after a Substantive.

2. A Substantive put in apposition with one before of the Dative Case.

3. Adjectives of Profit, Disprofit, Likeness, Unlikeness, Agreeableness, or Disagreeableness: All, in short, that signifie relation to any thing else.

4. Adjectives in *bilis*.

5. All Verbs with the sign *to* or *for* before them; as Verbs of Profit or Disprofit, of Comparing, Equalling, Giving, Restoring, Promising, Paying, Commanding, Telling, Trusting,

ing, Believing, Obeying, Complying, Reſiſting, Threatning, being Angry: *Sum* and its Compounds, except *Poſſum*.

6. Verbs compounded of *Bene*, *Male*, *Satis*, *Præ*, *Ad*, *Con*, *Sub*, *Ante*, *Poſt*, *Ob*, *In* and *Inter*; *eſt* for *habeo* and *ſuppetit*.

7. Some Verbs, as of Hearing, Receiving, being at diſtance.

8. Verbs Paſſive, Gerunds alſo and Participles, and Supines, if the Verbs govern a Dative Caſe: Likewiſe Impersonals Paſſive.

9. Adverbs govern a Dative Caſe as their Adjectives do.

10. All Conjunctions.

11. Two Interjections, *Hei* and *Væ*.

Queſt. *What Parts govern an Accuſative?*

*Anſ.* 1. A Subſtantive after another is in the Accuſative by appoſition.

2. Adjectives ſignifying any Meaſure of Length, *&c.*

3. *Reminiſcor*, *Obliviſcor*, *Memini* and *Reminiſcor*.

4. Some Verbs of Profit and Diſprofit, as *Studeo*, *Juvo*, *Lædo*, *Offendo*, *Adjuvo*, &c. alſo *Dono*, *Impertio*, *Conſulo*, to ask Counſel of, to conſult; *Metuo*, *Timeo*, *Formido*, to fear as an Enemy; alſo, *Tempero*, *Moderor*, of the Thing or Perſon governed.

5. All Verbs Tranſitives, Active, or Deponent, or Common.

6. Neuters govern an Accuſative of a near Signification to themſelves, as, *Vivo a Life, Curro a Race*, &c.

7. Verbs of Asking, Teaching, Cloathing, do govern two Accuſatives.

8. This Verb *Valeo* governs an Accuſative of the Price.

9. All Verbs Paſſive, whoſe Active governs an Accuſative; as alſo Gerunds, Supines and Participles.

10. Parts of Time and Space.

11. Proper Names of Places following Verbs that ſignifie Motion to, as, *Rus* and *Domus*.

12. Theſe Impersonals, *Juvat*, *Decet*, and the Compounds of *Decet*; alſo *Delectat*, *Oportet*, *Pœnitet*, *Tædet*, &c.

13. Theſe Adverbs, *En* and *Ecce*; and Adverbs from Prepoſitions governing an Accuſative. Alſo *Plus* by virtue of *Quam* underſtood.

14. All Conjunctions.

15. As many Prepoſitions as are ſpecified in the Accidence to govern an Accuſative, tho' not expreſt, as, *Ad*, *In*, *Secundum*, *Propter*, *Quoad*, &c.

16. Interjections, *Heu*, *Pro* and *O*.

Queſt. *What Parts govern a Vocative?*

*Anſ.* Interjection *O* expreſt or underſtood.

Queſt.

Quæſt. *What Parts govern an Ablative?*

*Anſ.* 1. A Subſtantive in Appoſition with another of the Ablative Caſe.

2. *Opus* and *Uſus*.

3. Comparative Adjectives engliſh'd by *than*.

4. The Word that ſignifies the degree of more or leſs.

5. The Meaſure of Length, Breadth, and Thickneſs.

6. Adjectives of Plenty or Want; of the Cauſe, Manner and Materials.

7. Theſe ſeven; *Dignus, Indignus, Præditus, Captus, Contentus, Fretus.*

8. The Verb *Æſtimo*.

9. The Word denoting the Crime after Accuſing, Condemning, Warning, Abſolving, with or without a Prepoſition, alſo *Uterque, Nullus*, &c.

10. *Potior*.

11. Verbs of Asking change an Accuſative into an Ablative, with *a* or *ab*, and Cloathing, into a Dative or Ablative with a Prepoſition.

12. All Verbs govern an Ablative, of the Cauſe, Manner or Inſtrument.

13. Of the Word of Price, and theſe Adjectives, *Vili, Paulo*, &c. without a Subſtantive: And an Ablative of theſe, *Tanti, Quanti*, with Subſtantives.

14. Verbs

14. Verbs of Abounding, Wanting, Filling, Emptying, Loading, Unloading; alſo *Fungor*, *Fruor*, *Utor*, *Muto*, *Veſcor*, *Dignor*, *Superſedeo*, *Munero*, *Participo*, *Communico*.

15. *Mereor*, with the Prepoſition *de*.

16. Verbs of Hearing, being diſtant, and taking away.

17. Verbs that include an Adjective of the Comparative Degree in their Senſe, govern an Ablative of the Thing or Meaſure you are Superior or Inferior in.

18. Paſſives of the Doer, and if the Verb Active govern an Ablative.

19. All Gerunds, Supines and Participles, of the Verbs governing an Ablative, alſo *Exoſus*, *Peroſus*, *Natus*, &c.

20. Words of Time and Space are put in the Ablative.

21. Proper Names of Places where any thing is done, if they be of the Plural Number and third Declenſion, ſo *Ruri*, and *Rure*.

22. Alſo Proper Names after a Verb, that ſignifies Motion from a Place.

Theſe Two Impersonals, *Intereſt*, *refert*, with *Mea*, *Tua*, *Sua*, *Cuja*, *Noſtra*, *Veſtra*.

24. Adverbs of Diverſity, *Aliter*, *Secus*, and Adverbs from Adjectives, that govern an Ablative.

25. All Conjunctions.

26. Prepoſitions underſtood and compounded if they govern an Ablative out of Compoſition.

*FINIS.*